# Norris Bank P.S Primary School - Mathematics Scope and Sequence 

adapted from Yea P.S
https://fuse.education.vic.gov.au/MCC

|  | TERM 1 | TERM 2 | TERM 3 | TERM 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number and Algebra | Counting, Pattern and Order <br> F Establish understanding of the language and processes of counting by naming numbers in sequences, initially to and from 20, moving from any starting point (VCMNA069) <br> Connect number names, numerals and quantities, including zero, initially up to 10 and then beyond (VCMNA070) <br> Compare, order and make correspondences between collections, initially to 20, and explain reasoning (VCMNA072) <br> Sort and classify familiar objects and explain the basis for these classifications, and copy, continue and create patterns with objects and drawings (VCMNA076) <br> 1 Develop confidence with number sequences to and from 100 by ones from any starting point. Skip count by twos, fives and tens starting from zero (VCMNA086) <br> Recognise, model, read, write and order numbers to at least 100. Locate these numbers on a number line (VCMNA087) <br> Count collections to 100 by partitioning numbers using place value (VCMNA088) <br> Investigate and describe number patterns formed by skip counting and patterns with objects (VCMNA093) <br> Recognise the importance of repetition of a process in solving problems (VCMNA094) <br> 2 Investigate number sequences, initially those increasing and decreasing by twos, threes, fives and ten from any starting point, then moving to other sequences (VCMNA103) <br> Group, partition and rearrange collections up to 1000 in hundreds, tens and ones to facilitate more efficient counting (VCMNA105) | Addition and Subtraction <br> F Represent practical situations to model addition and subtraction (VCMNA073) <br> Subitise small collections of objects (VCMNA071) <br> Follow a short sequence of instructions (VCMNA077) <br> 1 Represent and solve simple addition and subtraction problems using a range of strategies including counting on, partitioning and rearranging parts (VCMNA089) <br> Recognise and describe one-half as one of two equal parts of a whole (VCMNA091) <br> 2 Explore the connection between addition and subtraction (VCMNA106) <br> Solvae simple addition and subtraction problems using a range of efficient mental and written strategies (VCMNA107) <br> Recognise and interpret common uses of halves, quarters and eighths of shapes and collections (VCMNA110) <br> Describe patterns with numbers and identify missing elements(VCMNA112) <br> Solve problems by using number sentences for addition or subtraction (VCMNA113) <br> 3 Apply place value to partition, rearrange and regroup numbers to at least 10000 to assist calculations and solve problems (VCMNA131) <br> Recognise and explain the connection between addition and subtraction (VCMNA132) | Multiplication and Division <br> F Represent practical situations to model sharing (VCMNA074) <br> 1 Represent practical situations that model sharing <br> (VCMNA090) <br> 2 Recognise and represent multiplication as repeated addition, groups and arrays (VCMNA108) <br> Recognise and represent division as grouping into equal sets and solve simple problems using these representations (VCMNA109) <br> Apply repetition in arithmetic operations, including multiplication as repeated addition and division as repeated subtraction (VCMNA114) <br> 3 Recall multiplication facts of two, three, five and ten and related division facts (VCMNA134) <br> Represent and solve problems involving multiplication using efficient mental and written strategies and appropriate digital technologies (VCMNA135) <br> 4 Recall multiplication facts up to $10 \times 10$ and related division facts (VCMNA155) <br> Develop efficient mental and written strategies and use appropriate digital technologies for multiplication and for division where there is no remainder (VCMNA156) <br> Explore and describe number patterns resulting from performing multiplication (VCMNA161) <br> Solve word problems by using number sentences involving multiplication or division where there is no remainder (VCMNA162) | Money, Fractions, Decimals and Ratios <br> F Represent simple, everyday financial situations involving money (VCMNA075) <br> 1 Recognise, describe and order Australian coins according to their value (VCMNA092) <br> Recognise and describe one-half as one of two equal parts of a whole (VCMNA091) <br> 2 Count and order small collections of Australian coins and notes according to their value (VCMNA111) <br> Recognise and interpret common uses of halves, quarters and eighths of shapes and collections (VCMNA110) <br> 3 Represent money values in multiple ways and count the change required for simple transactions to the nearest five cents (VCMNA137) <br> Model and represent unit fractions including $1 / 2,1 / 4,1 / 3,1 / 5$ and their multiples to a complete whole (VCMNA136) <br> 4 Solve problems involving purchases and the calculation of change to the nearest five cents with and without digital technologies (VCMNA160) <br> Investigate equivalent fractions used in contexts (VCMNA157) <br> 5 Create simple financial plans (VCMNA191) <br> Follow a mathematical algorithm involving branching and repetition (iteration) (VCMNA194) <br> 6 Investigate and calculate percentage discounts of $10 \%, 25 \%$ and $50 \%$ on sale items, with and without digital technologies (VCMNA218) <br> 7. Investigate and calculate best buys, with and without digital technologies. (VCMNA250) |



Recognise, model, represent and order numbers to at least

3 Investigate the conditions required for a number to be odd

Recognise, model, represent and order numbers to at least 10 000 (VCMNA130)

Investigate and use the properties of odd and even
mbers VCMNA151
8, and 9 (VCMNA154)
thousands (VCMNA152)
Recognise that the place value system can be extended to tenths and hundredths. Make connections between fractions

Count by quarters, halves and thirds, including with mixed numerals. Locate and represent these fractions on a number

5 Recognise, represent and order numbers to at least hundreds of

## thousands (VCMNA186)

Recognise that the place value system can be extended beyond
Compare, order and represent decimals (VCMNA190)
解 (192)

Compare and order common unit fractions and locate and represent them on a number line (VCMNA187)

Investigate everyday situations that use integers. Locate and mpare (VCMNA211) Continue and create sequences involving whole numbers, fractions
and decimals. Describe the rule used to create the quence(VCMNA219)

Compare fractions using equivalence. Locate and represent number line. (VCMNA242)
Express one quantity as a faction of another, wth and without

Introduce the concept of variables as a way of representing
8. Carry out the four operations with rational numbers and integers, using efficient mental and written strategies and
appropriate digital technologies and make estimates for these computations. (VCMNA273)

Recall addition facts for single-digit numbers and related subtraction facts to develop increasingly efficient menta strategies for computation (VCMNA133)

Model and represent unit fractions including $1 / 2,1 / 4,1 / 3,1 / 5$ and their multiples to a complete whole (VCMNA136)
Describe, continue, and create number patterns resulting from performing addition or subtraction (VCMNA138)
Use a function machine and the inverse machine as a model to apply mathematical rules to numbers or shapes(VCMNA139)

4 Apply place value to partition, rearrange and regroup numbers to at least tens of thousands to assist calculations and solve problems (VCMNA131)
Investigate equivalent fractions used in contexts (VCMNA157)

5 Use estimation and rounding to check the reasonableness of answers to calculations (VCMNA182)
Use efficient mental and written strategies and apply appropriate digital technologies to solve problems (VCMNA185)
Investigate strategies to solve problems involving addition and subtraction of fractions with the same denominator (VCMNA188)
Use equivalent number sentences involving addition and subtraction to find unknown quantities (VCMNA193)

6 Select and apply efficient mental and written strategies and appropriate digital technologies to solve problems involving all four operations with whole numbers and make estimates for these computations (VCMNA209)

Solve problems involving addition and subtraction of fraction with the same or related denominators (VCMNA212) Add and subtract decimals, with and without digita technologies, and use estimation and rounding to check the reasonableness of answers (VCMNA214)
7. Apply the associative, commutative and distributive laws to aid mental and written computation and make estimates for these computations. (VCMNA240)

Round decimals to a specified number of decimal places (VCMNA246)
Solve problems involving addition and subtraction of fractions including those with unrelated denominators. (VCMNA243)

Connect fractions, decimals and percentages and carry out simple conversions. (VCMNA247)

Extend and apply the laws and properties of arithmetic to algebraic terms and expressions. (VCMNA253)

Define a simple class of problems and use an effective algorithm that involves a short sequence of steps and decisions to solve them (VCMNA164)

5 Solve problems involving division by a one digit number including those that result in a remainder (VCMNA184) Solve problems involving multiplication of large numbers by one- or two-digit numbers using efficient mental, written strategies and appropriate digital technologies (VCMNA183)
Identify and describe factors and multiples of whole numbers and use them to solve problems (VCMNA181)
Use estimation and rounding to check the reasonableness of answers to calculations (VCMNA182)
Use efficient mental and written strategies and apply appropriate digital technologies to solve problems

## VCMNA185)

Use equivalent number sentences involving multiplication and division to find unknown quantities (VCMNA163)

6 Identify and describe properties of prime, composite, square and triangular numbers (VCMNA208)
Multiply decimals by whole numbers and perform divisions by non-zero whole numbers where the results are terminatin decimals, with and without digital technologies (VCMNA215) Multiply and divide decimals by powers of 10 (VCMNA216)
Select and apply efficient mental and written strategies and appropriate digital technologies to solve problems involving all four operations with whole numbers and make estimates for these computations (VCMNA209)
Explore the use of brackets and order of operations to write number sentences (VCMNA220)
Design algorithms involving branching and iteration to solve specific classes of mathematical problems. (VCMNA221)
7.Investigate index notation and represent whole numbers as products of powers of prime numbers. (VCMNA238)
Investigate and use square roots of perfect square numbers. (VCMNA239)
Multiply and divide fractions and decimals using efficient written strategies and digital technologies. (VCMNA244) Create algebraic expressions and evaluate them by substituting a given value for each variable. (VCMNA252) 8. Simplify algebraic expressions involving the four operations (VCMNA281)
Factorise algebraic expressions by identifying numerical actors(VCMNA280)
Use index notation with numbers to establish the index law
with positive integral indices and the with positive integral indices and the zero index (VCMNA272) Investigate terminating and recurring decimals(VCMNA274)

Find percentages of quantities and express one quantity as a percentage of another, with and without digital technologies (VCMNA248)
Recognise and solve problems involving simple ratios, Recognise and
(VCMNA250)

Design and implement mathematical algorithms using a simple general purpose programming language. (VCMNA254)
8. Solve problems involving the use of percentages, including percentage increases and decreases and percentage error with and without digital technologies(VCMNA276)

Solve a range of problems involving rates and ratios, including distance-time problems for travel at a constant speed, with and without digital technologies(VCMNA277)

Solve problems involving profit and loss, with and without digital technologies(VCMNA278)




| Statistics and Probability | 7. Calculate mean, median, mode and range for sets of data. Interpret these statistics in the context of data(VCMSP270) <br> 8. Distinguish between a population and a sample and investigate techniques for collecting data, including census, sampling and observation (VCMSP297) <br> Describe events using language of 'at least', exclusive 'or' (A or B but not both), inclusive 'or' (A or B or both) and 'and' (VCMSP295) | Describe probabilities using fractions, decimals and percentages (VCMSP232) <br> Describe and interpret data displays using median, mean and range(VCMSP271) <br> Construct and compare a range of data displays including stem-and-leaf plots and dot plots(VCMSP271) <br> Solve simple linear equations (VCMNA256) | 5 Pose questions and collect categorical or numerical data by observation or survey (VCMSP205) <br> Construct displays, including column graphs, dot plots and tables, appropriate for data type, with and without the use of digital technologies (VCMSP206) <br> Describe and interpret different data sets in context (VCMSP207) <br> 6: Interpret secondary data presented in digital media and elsewhere (VCMSP236) <br> Pose and refine questions to collect categorical or numerical data by observation or survey (VCMSP237) <br> Describe probabilities using fractions, decimals and percentages (VCMSP232) <br> 7. Identify and investigate issues involving numerical data collected from primary and secondary sources(VCMSP268) <br> Investigate, interpret and analyse graphs from real life data, including consideration of domain and range. (VCMNA257) <br> Identify complementary events and use the sum of probabilities to solve problems (VCMSP294) <br> Explore the practicalities and implications of obtaining data through sampling using a variety of investigative processes (VCMSP298) | Describe probabilities using fractions, decimals and percentages (VCMSP232) <br> Conduct chance experiments with both small and large numbers of trials using appropriate digital technologies (VCMSP233) <br> Compare observed frequencies across experiments with expected frequencies (VCMSP234) <br> 7. Construct sample spaces for single-step experiments with equally likely outcomes. (VCMSP267) |
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| Rich and Authentic Tasks | Rich and Authentic tasks to be developed and named for students to problem solve using the skills presented. This task becomes the assessment as, of and for learning. |  |  |  |

